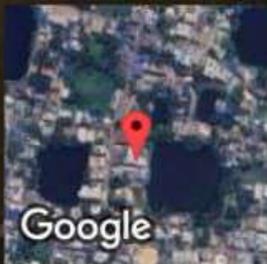




GPS Map Camera



Bardhaman, West Bengal, India 

74, Chotonilpur Road, Mirchoba, Mirchoba, Sripally, Ambagan,
Chhotonilpur, Bardhaman, West Bengal 713103, India

Lat 23.226417° Long 87.865566°

Saturday, 01/11/2025 08:45 AM GMT +05:30